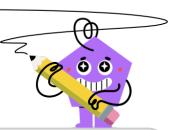


mobius

Logarithmic Scales - Measured Value (Power) to Magnitude



$$M = \log\left(\frac{1}{I_0}\right)$$

What is the magnitude on the Richter scale when the wave height is 10^2.5 micrometers?

$$I_0 = 1 \mu \text{m}$$

$$\stackrel{\smallfrown}{\mathsf{M}}=1.5\,\mathsf{M}=2.5$$

 $\mathsf{M} = \mathsf{log}\left(\frac{\mathsf{I}}{\mathsf{I}_0}\right)$

$$\mathsf{I}_0 = 1 \mu \mathsf{m}$$

What is the magnitude on the Richter scale when the wave height is 10^8.1

$$\mathsf{M} = \mathsf{log}\left(\frac{\mathsf{I}}{\mathsf{I}_0}\right)^{\mathsf{What}}$$
 is the magnitude on the Richter scale when the wave height is 10^4.6 micrometers?

$$egin{aligned} \mathsf{I}_0 &= 1 \mu \mathsf{m} \ &= 10^{4.6} \mu \mathsf{m} \end{aligned}^{ extstyle A}$$

 $\mathsf{M} = \mathsf{log}\left(\frac{\mathsf{I}}{\mathsf{I}_0}\right)$

$$M = 6.2 M = 4.2$$

$$\mathsf{M} = \mathsf{log}\,(\frac{\mathsf{I}}{\mathsf{I}_0})$$

What is the magnitude on the Richter scale when the wave height is 10^6.8 micrometers?

$$M = 7.8 M = 6.8$$

What is the pH on the pH scale when the hydrogen ion concentration is 10^-2,147,483,647 mL/mol?

$${
m pH} = -\log{
m [H^+]} \ {
m [H^+]} = 10^{-2,147,483,647} {
m mL/mol}$$

$$I_0=1\mu$$
m $\stackrel{ ext{A}}{\mathsf{I}}=10^{6.8}\mu$ m $\stackrel{ ext{M}}{\mathsf{I}}=7.8$ $\stackrel{ ext{M}}{\mathsf{M}}=6.8$ $\stackrel{ ext{pH}}{\mathsf{pH}}=12.9$ $\stackrel{ ext{pH}}{\mathsf{pH}}=13.4$

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What is the pH on the pH scale when the hydrogen ion concentration is 10^-501 mL/mol?

$$\mathsf{pH} = - \mathsf{log}\left[\mathsf{H}^+
ight] \ \left[\mathsf{H}^+
ight] = \mathsf{10}^{-\mathsf{501}}\mathsf{mL/mol}$$

$$^{\scriptscriptstyle \mathrm{B}}$$
 pH $=4.7$

$$dB = 10 \log \left(\frac{I}{I_0}\right)$$

What is the dB magnitude on the decibel scale when the sound energy is 10^47 W/m^2?

$$[H^{+}] = 10^{-501} \text{mL/mol}$$
 $^{\text{A}} \text{pH} = 2.7$ $^{\text{B}} \text{pH} = 4.7$ $^{\text{B}} \text{pH} = 4.7$ $^{\text{B}} \text{pH} = 4.7$ $^{\text{B}} \text{pH} = 4.7$

$$\beta = 61 dB \beta = 5$$